

## RF CMOS Oscillators for Modern Wireless Applications

### Editors:

Masoud Babaie, Delft University of Technology, the Netherlands

Mina Shahmohammadi, Catena, the Netherlands

Robert Bogdan Staszewski, University College Dublin, Ireland

While mobile phones enjoy the largest production volume ever of any consumer electronics products, the demands they place on radio-frequency (RF) transceivers are particularly aggressive, especially on integration with digital processors, low area, low power consumption, while being robust against process-voltage-temperature variations. Since mobile terminals inherently operate on batteries, their power budget is severely constrained. To keep up with the ever increasing data-rate, an ever-decreasing power per bit is required to maintain the battery lifetime. The RF oscillator is the second most power-hungry block of a wireless radio (after power amplifiers). Consequently, any power reduction in an RF oscillator will greatly benefit the overall power efficiency of the cellular transceiver. Moreover, the RF oscillators' purity limits the transceiver performance. The oscillator's phase noise results in power leakage into adjacent channels in a transmit mode and reciprocal mixing in a receive mode. On the other hand, the multi-standard and multi-band transceivers that are now trending demand wide tuning range oscillators. However, broadening the oscillator's tuning range is usually at the expense of die area (cost) or phase noise.

The main goal of this book is to bring forth the exciting and innovative RF oscillator structures that demonstrate better phase noise performance, lower cost, and higher power efficiency than currently achievable.

Technical topics discussed in RF CMOS Oscillators for Modern Wireless Applications include:

- Design and analysis of low phase-noise class-F oscillators
- Analyze a technique to reduce  $1/f$  noise up-conversion in the oscillators
- Design and analysis of low power/low voltage oscillators
- Wide tuning range oscillators
- Reliability study of RF oscillators in nanoscale CMOS

River Publishers Series in Circuits and Systems

## RF CMOS OSCILLATORS FOR MODERN WIRELESS APPLICATIONS

Masoud Babaie, Mina Shahmohammadi  
and Robert Bogdan Staszewski



**River Publishers**

## River Publishers Series in Electronic Materials, Circuits and Devices

ISBN: 9788793609495

e-ISBN: 9788793609488

Available From: October 2019

Price: € 95.00 \$ 125.00

### KEYWORDS:

Oscillator, phase-noise, power efficiency, impulse sensitivity function, class-F,  $1/f$  noise up-conversion, low voltage, low power, wide tuning range, reliability



[www.riverpublishers.com](http://www.riverpublishers.com)  
[marketing@riverpublishers.com](mailto:marketing@riverpublishers.com)